

**Proposed Syllabus Structure for the B.Tech Course, Polymer Engineering and Technology Department**

**Semester I**

No.	Subjects	Hours/week (L + T)	Marks	Credits
1	Inorganic Chemistry	2+1	50	3
2	Organic Chemistry-I	3+1	100	4
3	Applied Mathematics-I	2+2	100	4
4	Applied Physics-I	3+1	100	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>15</b>
5	Engineering Graphics-I	8	100	4
6	Physics Laboratory	4	50	2
7	Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory	4	50	2
8	Organic Chemistry Laboratory	4	50	2
	<b>Total Practicals</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>10</b>
		<b>35</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>25</b>

**Semester II**

No.	Subjects	Hours/week (L + T)	Marks	Credits
1	Organic Chemistry-II	3+1	100	4
2	Analytical Chemistry	2+1	50	3
3	Material & Energy Balance Calculations	2+2	100	4
4	Applied Mathematics-II	2+2	100	4
5	Applied Physics-II	2+1	50	3
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>18</b>
6	Engineering Applications of Computers	4	50	2
7	Organic Chemistry Laboratory	4	50	2
8	Analytical Chemistry Laboratory	4	50	2
9	Communication Skills	4	50	2
	<b>Total practicals</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>8</b>
		<b>34</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>26</b>

- #where there are one special subject or practical in specials bracket it should be considered common for both Polymer & Paints students
- \* where there are two special subject or practical in specials bracket first one is for Polymers & second one is for Paints students

### Semester III

No.	Code	Subjects	Hours/week (L +T)	Marks	Credits
1		Engineering Mechanics and Strength of Materials	3+1	50	3
2		Electrical and Electronics Engineering*	2+1	50	3
3		Physical Chemistry	3+1	100	4
4	PST 1101	Spl 1: Polymer Science & Technology I	3+1	100	4
5	PST 1102	Spl 2: Polymer Science & Technology II	2+1	50	3
6	PST 1103	Spl 3: <u>Materials Technology</u>	2 +1	50	3
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>19</b>
7		Electrical and Electronics Engineering Laboratory	4	50	2
8		Physical Chemistry Laboratory	4	50	2
9	PSP 1104	Pr1: <i>Analysis &amp; Characterization of raw materials &amp; polymers-I</i>	4	50	2
		<b>Total Practicals</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>6</b>
			<b>33</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>26</b>

### Semester IV

No.	Code	Subjects	Hours/week (L +T)	Marks	Credits
1		Transport Phenomena	3+1	100	4
2	PST 1105	Spl 4 Polymer Science & Technology III	3+1	100	4
3	PST 1106	Spl 5 Thermoplastics Polymer Technology I	2+1	50	3
4	PST 1107	Spl 6 Technology of Thermoset Polymers- I	2+1	50	3
5	PST 1108	Spl 7 Colour Physics & colour Harmony	3+1	100	4
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>18</b>
6	PSP 1109	Pr 2: <i>Analysis &amp; Characterization of raw materials &amp; polymers-II</i>	4	50	2
7	PSP 1110	Pr 3: Synthesis & Characterization of resins & polymers-I	4	50	2
8	PSP 1111	Pr 4: Colour Physics	4	50	2
		<b>Total Practicals</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>6</b>
			<b>30</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>24</b>

### Semester V

No.	Code	Subjects	Hours/week (L + T)	Marks	Credits
1		<b>Chemical Engineering Operations</b>	2+1	50	3
2		<b>Chemical Reaction Engineering</b>	2+1	50	3
3	PST 1112	<b>Spl 8:</b> Thermoplastics Polymer Technology II	2+1	50	3
4	PST 1113	<b>Spl 9:</b> Thermoplastics Polymer Technology III	2+1	50	3
5	PST 1114	<b>Spl 10:</b> Technology of Thermoset Polymers- II	2+1	50	3
6	PST 1115	<b>Spl 11:</b> Technology of Thermoset Polymers- III	2+1	50	3
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>18</b>
7	PSP 1116	<b>Pr 5</b> <i>Analysis , Characterization of raw materials</i> & Synthesis of resins & polymers	4	50	2
8	PSP 1117	<b>Pr 6</b> Synthesis & Characterization of resins & polymers-II	8	100	4
9	PSP 1118	<b>Pr 7</b> Synthesis & Characterization of resins & polymers-III	4	50	2
		<b>Total Practicals</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>8</b>
			<b>34</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>26</b>

### Semester VI

No.		Subjects	Hours/week (L + T)	Marks	Credits
1		<b>Instrumentation</b>	2+1	50	3
2	PST 1119	<b>Spl 12: Pigments &amp; Additives</b> for Polymers	2+1	50	3
3	PST 1101	<b>Spl 13</b> Compounding & processing of polymers-I	3+1	100	4
4	PST 1102	<b>Spl 14</b> Design & Fabrication of Molds I	2+1	50	3
5	PST 1103	<b>Spl 15</b> Design & Fabrication of Molds –II	2+1	50	3
6	PST 1104	<b>Elective-I:</b> Structure property relationship	2+1	50	3
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>19</b>
7		<b>Chemical Engineering Laboratory</b>	4	50	2
8	PSP 1105	<b>Pr 8:</b> Mold Designing	8	100	4
9	PSP 1106	<b>Pr 9</b> Processing of Polymers-I	4	50	2
		<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>8</b>
			<b>35</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>27</b>

**In-Plant Training: 50 marks/2 credits**

### Semester VII

No.	Code	Subjects	Hours/week (L + T)	Marks	Credits
1		<b>Project Economics</b>	2+1	50	3
2		<b>Industrial Psychology and Human Resource Management</b>	2+1	50	3
3	PST 1P07	<b>Spl 16: Technology of Elastomers-I</b>	2+1	50	3
4	PST 1P08	<b>Spl 17: Technology of Elastomers-II</b>	2+1	50	3
5	PST 1P09	<b>Spl 18: Evaluation &amp; testing of Polymers -I</b>	2+1	50	3
6	PST 1P10	<b>Elective II: Packaging &amp; Decoration of plastics</b>	2+1	50	3
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>18</b>
7	PSP 1P11	<b>Pr 10 Analysis &amp; Characterization of Polymers</b>	8	100	4
8	PSP 1P12	<b>Seminar</b>	4	50	2
9	PST 1C20	<b>Pr 11 Processing of Polymers-I I</b>	4	50	2
		<b>Total Practicals</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>8</b>
			<b>34</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>26</b>

### Semester VIII

No.		Subjects	Hours/week (L + T)	Marks	Credits
1		<b>Industrial Management</b>	2+1	50	3
2		<b>Value Education</b>	2+1	50	3
3		<b>Design and Analysis of Experiments</b>	2+1	50	3
4	PST 1P13	<b>Spl 19 Additives for Polymers</b>	2+1	50	3
5	PST 1P14	<b>Spl 20: Processing of polymers</b>	2 +1	50	3
6	PST 1P15	<b>Elective III-Advanced Polymer Science &amp; Technology</b>	2+1	50	3
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>18</b>
7	PSP 1P16	<b>Pr12: Processing of Polymers-III</b>	4	50	4
8	PSP 1C21	<b>Experimental Project</b>	12	150	6
		<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>10</b>
			<b>34</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>28</b>

**Total credits of all semesters = 25 (Sem I) + 26 (Sem II) + 25 (Sem III) + 24 (Sem IV) + 26 (Sem V) + 27 (Sem VI) + 2 (IPT) + 27 (Sem VII) + 28 (Sem VIII) = 209**

**Total Marks: 600 (Sem I) + 600 (Sem II) + 550 (Sem III) + 550 (Sem IV) + 500 (Sem V) + 550 (Sem VI) + 50 (IPT) + 500 (Sem VII) + 550 (Sem VIII) = 4450**

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- \* where there are two special subject or practical in specials bracket first one is for Polymers & second one is for Paints students

Subject heads	AICTE Norms	Proposed syllabus in %			
		Marks	% Marks	Credits	% Credit
<b>General</b>	<b>5- 10 %</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6.73</b>
<b>Basic Sciences</b>	<b>15 – 25 %</b>	<b>1150</b>	<b>26.14</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>24.04</b>
<b>General Engineering +Chemical Engineering</b>	<b>15 – 25 %</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>14.77</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14.90</b>
<b>Professional courses</b>	<b>55 – 65 %</b>	<b>2350</b>	<b>53.41</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>54.33</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4400</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>100</b>

**Electives to be offered by Polymer Engineering and Technology Department and their prerequisite**

S. No.	Elective	Prerequisite
<b>1</b>	Polymer Science & Technology II(SemIII) Polymer Science & Technology III (SemIV)	<b>No prerequisite</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Elective-I:</b> Structure property relationship	<b>No prerequisite</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Elective II:</b> Packaging & Decoration of plastics (Sem. VII)	<b>No prerequisite</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Elective III-</b> Advanced Polymer Science & Technology (Sem VIII)	<b>Polymer / Paints / Textiles Background</b>

**SEMESTER I** No Special Subjects

**SEMESTER II** No Special Subjects

**SEMESTER III**

**THEORY**

**PST1C01Special 1: Polymer Science & Technology I** (4 h/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 100

Historical developments in polymeric materials, Basic concepts & definitions : monomer & functionality, oligomer, polymer , repeating unites, degree of polymerization, molecular weight & molecular weight distribution. (5)

Natural Polymers: Chemical & Physical structure, properties, source, important chemical modifications, applications of polymers such as cellulose, lignin, starch, rosin, shellac, latexes, vegetable oils and gums, proteins etc. (9)

Raw material for synthetic polymers: Manufacturing of various fractions of crude petroleum important for polymer industry for (a) Raw Materials such as ethylene, propylene, butadiene, vinyl chloride, vinylidene dichloride, styrene, acrylic monomers like acrylic acid, acrylonitrile, methacrylic acid, methacrylates, acrylamide etc, (b) solvents such as alcohols, toluene, xylene, acetone, ketones, terpenes, chloromethanes etc. Evaluation of raw materials and reactants for synthesis & manufacturing of polymers. (c) Polyacids such as phthalic acid, terephthalic acid, isomers and anhydrides etc. (d) phenols, polyols and their modifications, (e) Isocyanates, (f) Amino Compounds, (g) Other petroleum based material (31)

(15)

**Textbooks/Sourcebooks:**

1. Raw Materials for Industrial Polymers by H Ulrich, Hanser Publication 1989.
2. Principles of Polymer Science, by Bahadur and Sastry, Narosa Publishing House 2002.
3. Polymer Science by Gowarikar, Johan wiley and Sons 1986.
4. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1965.
5. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1988.
6. Petrochemicals The Rise of an Industry by Peter H. Spitz, Johan Wiley and sons 1988.
7. Polymer Chemistry by Malcolm P. Stevens, Oxford University Press, Inc, 1990.

**PST1C02:Special 2 Polymer Science & Technology II** (2 hrs/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 5

Classification of polymers thermoplastic/ thermoset, addition/ condensation, natural /synthetic, crystalline/amorphous, step growth /chain growth, ,commodity...specialty, homochain/

heterochain, confirmation: homo & copolymers (detailed graft ,block alt, ladder etc. & nomenclature), configuration cis/trans; tacticity, branched/ crosslinked, Classification of polymers based on end use etc. (7)

Molecular weight and its distribution determination ( $M_n$  to  $M_z$  & MWD), carothers equation, states of polymers, transition temperatures such as  $T_g$ ,  $T_c$ ,  $T_m$ , solubility parameter, solution properties, temperature, good/ bad solvent, (12)

Addition, condensation polymerization mechanism (7)

Surface tension/ energy & contact angle measurements of different polymeric systems & their watability with other substances. (4)

**Textbooks/Sourcebooks:**

1. Principles of Polymer Science, Bahadur and Sastry, Narosa Publishing House 2002.
2. Polymer Science , Gowarikar, Johan wiley and Sons 1986.
3. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1965.
4. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1988.
5. Polymer Chemistry , Malcolm P. Stevens, Oxford University Press, Inc, 1990.
6. Text book of polymer Science, Billmeyer, John Wiley ans Sons 1984.
7. Principles of Polymer Systems, Rodriguez, Hemisphere Publishing Corpn, 1982.
8. Introduction to Polymer Science and Technology, H. S. Kaufman and J. J. Falcetta, Wiley – Interscience Publication, 1977
9. Polymer Science and Technology of Plastics and Rubbers, P. Ghosh,
10. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company 1990.
11. Textbook of Polymer Science, P. Nayak and S. Lenka, Kalyani Publishers, 1986.
12. Fundamentals of Polymer Science an introductory text, P. Painter and M. Colman, Technomic publishing Co Inc,1994.
13. Textbook of Polymer Science and Engg Anilkumar and Gupta, tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co, Ltd., 1978.
14. Polymer Science and Technology by J. R. Fried, Prentice-Hall, Inc 1995.
15. Polymer chemistry, Seymour and Carraher, Marcel Dekker, 2003.
16. Fundamentals of Polymer Processing, S. Middleman, Houghton Mifflin Compony, 1997.

**PST1C03: Spl 3: Materials Technology:**  
*(Polymer/ Surface coating)*

(2 hrs/ week)  
Marks 50

Crystal structure, crystal defects, atomic packing factor, study of different metals iron/steel, Al, brass, copper, nickel, chrom, titanium etc. Their different grades/ compositions of alloys. Annealing, nitriding, carburizing & other treatments etc. corrosion of metals, electrochemistry, corrosion & its prevention. Use of different grades of steel for manufacture of reactors, molds, dies & plastic processing equipments.

**Textbooks/Sourcebooks:**  
Mechanical metallurgy

Dieter

## Practicles:

### **PSP1C04:Pr1: Analysis & Characterization of raw materials & polymers-IV (Polymer/ Surface coating)**

Marks 50  
**2X4**

- 1) To Check the colour of oil & resins.
- 2) To Check the colour of oils & resins on heating.
- 3) To check the viscosity of oils & resins solution using Ford Cup or Brookfield viscometer.
- 4) To check the melting range of given resin by capillary tube method.
- 5) To find the acid value of given sample.
- 6) To find Aniline point of given solvent.
- 7) To find the distillation large of given solvent.
- 8) To find the evaporation rate of given solvent.
- 9) To find flash point of given solvent.
- 10) To find moisture content of solvent (qualitative analysis)
- 11) To find specific gravity of solvent by pycnometer.
- 12) To find the moisture content of pigment.
- 13) To find the water soluble matter of pigment.
- 14) To check the Acidly & Alkalinity of pigment.
- 15) To check bleeding of pigment.
- 16) To find oil absorption value of pigment.
- 17) To find minimum surfactant demand by Daniel flow-point method

## ***SEMESTER IV***

### **THEORY**

#### **PST1C05: Spl 4: Polymer Science & Technology III (Polymer) (Polymer/ Surface coating)**

(4 hrs/ week)  
Marks 100

Techniques of polymerization: bulk, solution, suspension, emulsion, plasma etc. Different initiating systems such as free radicle polymerization, redox, cationic & anionic polymerization ( different terms such as living polymers, inifers, telechelics ). Their kinitics & control over structure of polymer. (18)

Condensation polymerization, different catalysts used case studies of condensation polymerization, carothers equation, Comparison of these systems with advantages & disadvantages. (10)

Copolymerization, reactivity ratios & kinitics of copolymerization (copolymer composition equation). (10)

Rheological concepts of polymer solutions and melts, degradation plasticization Mixing operations: Typical agitation system, dissolution (10)

Different advanced catalyst systems: Ziegglar natta catalyst & metallocene catylysts & their role in polyolefins, ATRP etc. (12)

#### **Textbooks/Sourcebooks:**

1. Principles of Polymer Science, Bahadur and Sastry, Narosa Publishing House 2002.



2. Polymer Science , Gowarikar, Johan wiley and Sons 1986.
3. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1965.
4. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1988.
5. Polymer Chemistry , Malcolm P. Stevens, Oxford University Press, Inc, 1990.
6. Text book of polymer Science, Billmeyer, John Wiley ans Sons 1984.
7. Principles of Polymer Systems, Rodriguez, Hemisphere Publishing Corpn, 1982.
8. Introduction to Polymer Science and Technology, H. S. Kaufman and J. J. Falcetta, Wiley – Interscience Publication, 1977
9. Polymer Science and Technology of Plastics and Rubbers, P. Ghosh, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company 1990.
10. Textbook of Polymer Science, P. Nayak and S. Lenka, Kalyani Publishers, 1986.
11. Fundamentals of Polymer Science an introductory text, P. Painter and M. Colman, Technomic publishing Co Inc,1994.
12. Textbook of Polymer Science and Engg Anilkumar and Gupta, tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co, Ltd., 1978.
13. Polymer Science and Technology by J. R. Fried, Prentice-Hall, Inc 1995.
14. Polymer chemistry, Seymour and Carraher, Marcel Dekker, 2003.
15. Fundamentals of Polymer Processing, S. Middleman, Houghton Mifflin Compony, 1997.

**PST1C06: Spl 5: Thermoplastic Polymer Technology I**  
(Polymer/ Surface coating)

( 2 hrs/week)  
Marks 50

Polyethylenes; modified polyethylenes, Polypropylene and copolymer of PP, modified Polyolefins like crosslinked & filled polyolefins, Polyisobutylene & polyolefin plastomers etc. (15)

Engineering Polymers Polyesters such as PET, PBT, PTT, Polycarbonates, Polyacetal etc. (15)

**PST1C07: Spl 6: Technology of Thermoset Resins-I**  
(Polymer/ Surface coating)

(2 hrs/ week)  
Marks 50

Polyester Resins- unsaturated polyesters resins: Raw material: poly-basic acids, polyfunctional glycols. Curing of resins through unsaturation of the resin/polymer backbone. Curing systems, catalysts and accelerators. Polyester based composites & their recipes, Water reducible polyesters, high solid polyesters/ polyesters for powder coatings Moulding compositions, DMC,SMC,fibre and film forming compositions. (12)

Phenolics: Basic components of the polymer. Different kinds of phenols and their derivatives, different kinds of aldehydes used. Novolacs and Resol: effect of the ratio of phenol to aldehyde on the nature and the property of the polymer.Theory of resinification and effect of pH on the reaction mechanism and the reaction product. Curing of phenolics  
Modification of phenolics such as novolac-epoxy oil soluble and oil reactive. Phenolic moulding compounds, ingredients, compounding and applications. (9)

Amino resins: Basic raw materials used like urea/melamine/ aniline/ formaldehyde. Synthesis of UF and MF resins.Theory of resinification and effect of pH on the reaction mechanism and the reaction product. Properties and application of the UF, MF and AF resins Modification of

resins with alcohols and phenols Moulding materials, compounding, processing and applications. (9)

### **Text/ Source Books**

1. Text book of Polymer Science by Billmeyer, John Wiley and Sons 1984.
2. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology, John Wiley and Sons, Inc 1965.
3. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, John Wiley and Sons, Inc 1988.
4. Polymer Chemistry by Malcolm P. Stevens, Oxford University Press, Inc, 1990.
5. Introduction to Polymer Science and Technology by H. S. Kaufman and J. J. Falsetta, Wiley – Interscience Publication, 1977
6. Handbook of Polyethylene, A. J. Peacock, Marcel Dekker Inc, 2000
7. PVC Technology, A. S. Athalye and Prakash Trivedi, Multi-Tech Publishing Co, 1994.
8. Engineering Thermoplastics Polycarbonates Polyacetals Cellulose Esters, L. Bottenbruch, Hanser Publishers, 1996.
9. Composite Polymeric Material, R. P. Sheldon, Applied Science Publishers, 1982.
10. Composites: Design Guide, Industrial Press Inc, 1987.
11. Composite Material Handbook, M. M. Schwartz, McGraw-Hill company, 1984.
12. Biopolymers, Wiley, VCH Verlag, 2003
13. Handbook of Thermoplastics, O. Olabisi, Marcel Dekker, 1997.
14. Plastics Materials J. A. Brydson, Butterworth Scientific, 1990.
15. Polymer chemistry, Seymour and Carraher, Marcel Dekker, 2003.
16. Polymer and Resins; Their Chemistry and Chemical Engg, Brage Golding, D. Van Nostrand Company Inc, 1959.
17. Structures of Cellulose, Atlla, American Chemical society, 2003.
18. Styrene Based Plastics and their Modifications, Svec, Ellis Harwood, 1991.
19. Polymer Technology by Miles and Briston
20. Surface Coating, OCCA Publication.
21. Organic Coating Technology by H. F. Payne.
22. Organic Coating: Science and Technology by Z. Wicks.]

### **PST1C08: Spl 7: Colour Physics and Colour Harmony (Polymer/ Surface coating)**

(2 hrs/week)  
Marks 50

Introduction-geometric and chromatic attributes; Radiation and illumination; SPD, CT and CCT; Sources and illuminants; Need for artificial sources – various ways of producing light and different artificial sources; Lamp efficacy and colour rendering properties of sources. (6)

Interaction of radiation with matter – gloss and diffused reflectance, absorption of light in sample; Various transitions in molecule, Beer – Lambert law and its verification, deviation from Beer – Lambert law, Additivity of absorbance, mixture analysis, absorbance and scattering in the sample – Kubelka – Munk theory. (8)

Perception of colour in eye \ brain, various colour theories (3)

Additive – subtractive mixing, colour specification systems – Munsell colour order system, CIE system, colour spaces, colour difference formulae. (6)

Single constant Kubelka – Munk theory of colourant formulation and recipe prediction; Modern computerised methods of colour matching; Finding the dyeing recipes, shade sorting, etc. using the CCM software (3)

Decorative effect using pattern and design theory; Application of CAD for textiles. (4)

**Text/Reference Books :**

1. Color : A Multidisciplinary Approach, Zollinger Heinrich Zurich, Verlag Helvetica Chemica Acta, 1999
2. The color Science of Dyes and Pigments, R. McLaren Bristol, Adam Hilger Ltd., 1983
3. Industrial Color Technology, Johnson R.M., Sartzman M., American Chemical Society Washington D.C., 1971
4. Computer Color Analysis : Textile Applications, Sule A.D., New Age International Ltd., New Delhi, 1997

**PRACTICES**

**PSP1C09: Pr 2: Analysis & Characterization of raw materials & polymers-II** (2 hrs/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 50

1. To find polymer content and NVM of emulsion polymer
2. Analysis of carbon black, saw dust etc.
3. To find bulk density of fillers like TiO<sub>2</sub>, Carbon black etc
4. Identification of pigment by spot test
5. To determine Acid value, amine value, iodine value

**PSP1C10:Pr 3: Synthesis & Characterization of resins & polymers-I** (2 hrs/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 50

- 1) To synthesis polymer using Bulk, solution, suspension & emulsion polymerization method.
- 2) To study auto acceleration by solution polymerization method.
- 3) Synthesis of copolymers by emulsion Bulk, solution & suspension and emulsion, Polymerization.

**PSP1C11:Pr4: Color Physics (Polymers) (Term Work)** (4hrs/week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 50

1. Determination of unknown concentration of a dye in solution by Dubosque colorimeter.
2. Verification of B-L law (dependence of absorbance on concentration) by spectrophotometer.
3. Mixture analysis using spectrophotometer.
4. Determination of gloss of various samples using gloss meter
5. Determination of color of various textile samples in terms of Lovibond primaries and chromaticity co-ordinates using Lovibond tintometer
6. Specification of color of a textile sample in terms of 'Lab' at using color computer.

7. Finding color differences ( $\Delta E$ ) between set of samples vis a vis dye solution concentration.
  8. Finding color differences ( $\Delta E$ ) between set of samples vis a vis time of exposure.
  9. Determination of colors of samples in terms of Munsell color system using Munsell Color Tree.
  10. Recipe prediction and matching of colored samples using CCM.
- Suitable number of experiments from the above list will be performed

## ***SEMESTER V***

### ***THEORY***

**PST1C12: Spl 8: Thermoplastic Polymer Technology (Polymer) II** ( 2 hrs/week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 50

Styrenic polymers - Polystyrene, HIPS, SAN, ABS, important copolymers of styrene maleic anhydride and styrene acrylics copolymers, toughening mechanism of impact modified plastics (12)

Polymamides- Nylon 6, Nylon 6,6, Nylon 11, aromatic polyamide such as Kevlar (10)

Acrylic polymers & copolymers, Polyacrylamide, PMMA, ASA, Polyacrylonitrile etc. (7)

**PST1C13: Spl 9: Thermoplastic Polymer Technology (Polymer) III** ( 2 hrs/week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 50

Polyvinyl chloride & its copolymers, Poly vinyl acetate, Polyvinyl alcohol etc. (8)

Modified cellulosics: Cellulose esters and ethers such as Ethyl cellulose, CMC, HPMC, cellulose acetals etc., Liquid crystalline polymers; speciality plastics- PES, PAES, PEEK, PEAK etc. (15)

Developments in new polymers such as dendrimers, biopolymers & biodegradable polymers, thermoplastic PU etc. (7)

**PST1C14: Spl 10: Technology of Thermoset Resins-II (Polymer)** (2 hrs/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 50

Epoxy resins: Basic raw materials like epichlorohydrin and di hydroxy phenol. Different di hydroxy phenolic compounds which can be used. Classification of epoxy resins. Synthesis of epoxy resins. Ratios of reaction components and their effect on the properties of reaction product and molecular weight in particular. Curing of the resin: curing agents like amines, acids, anhydrides, etc. Epoxy compositions and their ingredients, like diluents, flexibilizers, etc. Epoxy adhesives along with their recipes. Novolac epoxy, epoxy acrylates, Modified epoxides & epoxy resins for advanced applications. (12)

Polyurethanes- Thermoset: Basic components: diisocyanates and diols, different diisocyanates and diols used Reactions of isocyanates with various other functional groups Synthesis of polymers Polyurethane foams, polyester and polyether foams. Processes like one-shot process,

Polyether pre-polymers, Quasi-pre-polymer polyether foams, etc. Difference between thermoset & thermoplastic PU. Flexible foams Polyurethanes in Coatings Polyisocyanates IPN using polyurethanes-acrylic blends (10)

Silicones Thermoplastic and Thermoset: Preparation of intermediates, Grignard's method, direct method, olefin addition method, sodium condensation method, rearrangement of organo chlorosilanes. Nature and effect of Si-H, Si-O, Si-Si, and Si-C bond. Effect of different functional groups on properties, Silicone fluids, resins, elastomers, RTV silicones. Their compounding, processing and applications. Silicone modified resins. (8)

**PST1C15: Spl 11: Technology of Thermoset Resins-III (Polymer)** (2 hrs/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 50

Thermosetting acrylics: Synthesis of acrylic polymers and co-polymers, different techniques. Structure property relationship application of thermosetting acrylics, like anaerobic adhesives, laminating resins, etc. (6)

Alkyd resins: Basic components like polyfunctional alcohols, poly-basic acids, vegetable oils/fatty acids. Different types of drying oils: drying, semi-drying and non-drying with examples. Influence of all these components in the synthesis and properties of the final alkyds obtained modification of alkyds: modification with rosin, maleic anhydride, acrylics, vinyls, imides etc. (15)

Miscellaneous thermosetting polymers:  
Polyimides, plasma-polymers & other thermoset polymers (9)

#### **Text/ Source Books**

- 1) Text book of Polymer Science by Billmeyer, John Wiley and Sons 1984.
- 2) Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology, John Wiley and Sons, Inc 1965.
- 3) Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, John Wiley and Sons, Inc 1988.
- 4) Polymer Chemistry by Malcolm P. Stevens, Oxford University Press, Inc, 1990.
- 5) Introduction to Polymer Science and Technology by H. S. Kaufman and J. J. Falchetta, Wiley – Interscience Publication, 1977
- 6) Handbook of Polyethylene, A. J. Peacock, Marcel Dekker Inc, 2000
- 7) PVC Technology, A. S. Athalye and Prakash Trivedi, Multi-Tech Publishing Co, 1994.
- 8) Engineering Thermoplastics Polycarbonates Polyacetals Cellulose Esters, L. Bottenbruch, Hanser Publishers, 1996.
- 9) Composite Polymeric Material, R. P. Sheldon, Applied Science Publishers, 1982.
- 10) Composites: Design Guide, Industrial Press Inc, 1987.
- 11) Composite Material Handbook, M. M. Schwartz, McGraw-Hill company, 1984.
- 12) Biopolymers, Wiley, VCH Verlag, 2003
- 13) Handbook of Thermoplastics, O. Olabisi, Marcel Dekker, 1997.
- 14) Plastics Materials J. A. Brydson, Butterworth Scientific, 1990.
- 15) Polymer chemistry, Seymour and Carragher, Marcel Dekker, 2003.
- 16) Polymer and Resins; Their Chemistry and Chemical Engg, Brage Golding, D. Van Nostrand Company Inc, 1959.
- 17) Structures of Cellulose, Atlla, American Chemical society, 2003.
- 18) Styrene Based Plastics and their Modifications, Svec, Ellis Harwood, 1991.
- 19) Polymer Technology by Miles and Briston

- 20) Surface Coating, OCCA Publication.
- 21) Organic Coating Technology by H. F. Payne.
- 22) Organic Coating: Science and Technology by Z. Wicks.]

### PRACTICES

**PSP1C16: Pr 5 : Analysis , Characterization of raw materials & Synthesis of resins & Polymers** (2x2 hrs/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 50

- 1.) Analysis of formalin, phenol, substituted phenol, epichlorohydrine, plasticizer..
- 2) Determination of Hydroxy value, K-Value , carboxyl value, epoxy value, ester value, sap value etc. RI of solvent and plasticizer, color and viscosity by Gardeners tube etc.

**PSP1C17: Pr 6 : Synthesis & Characterization of resins & polymers-II** (4 x 4hrs/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 100

- 1.) Synthesis of novolac, Resol, epoxy, amino, unsaturated polyester resin and their analysis
- 2). Manufacturing of molding powder of phenolic resin & Amino resin
- 3.) Making paper laminate of resol resin. To find free phenol & free formaline content of phenolic resin etc.

**PSP1C18:Pr 7 :Synthesis & Characterization of resins & polymers-III** (2x2 hrs/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 50

- 1.) Aqueous polymerization of acrylamide.
- 2.) Synthesis of modified amino, epoxy, modified phenolic resin. etc
- 3.) Core and shell polymer
- 4.) Manufacturing of Plastisol ,organosol, Polyaniline synthesis. Etc.

## *SEMESTER VI*

### THEORY

**PST1C19:Spl 12: 1 Pigments & additives for Polymers** (4 hrs/ week)  
**(Polymer/ Surface coating)** Marks 100

Properties required in a pigment and extender (4)

Pigment dispersion basics (2)

Inorganic pigments such as titanium dioxide, zinc oxide, carbon black, chromate pigments, molybdate orange, chrome green, ultramarine blue, iron blue, cadmium red, pearlescent and other effect pigments (15)

corrosion inhibiting pigments, such as zinc phosphate, zinc and barium chromate pigments, ceramic pigments, metal flake pigments, extenders (9)

Theory of color formation in organic compounds, effect of auxiliary groups on the shade and hue of the pigment (Bathochromic and hyper chromic shift) (3)

Manufacture of Carbon black different grades such as furnace & channel black

Additives such as dispersion aids, UV stabilizers, antioxidants & antiozonents, processing/flow modifiers, different fillers such as calcium carbonate, mica, talc & others etc. (12)

**PST1P01: Spl 13: Compounding and Polymer Processing- I (Polymer)** (4 hrs/ week)  
Marks 100

Basic Concept of Compounding and Processing; Concept of Master batches (2)

Classification and type of Additive for Plastics: Antioxidants, Light stabilizers, UV stabilizers, Lubricants and relative auxiliaries, Processing aids , Impact modifiers, Flame retardance, antistatic agents. PVC stabilizers and Plasticizers (3)

Colouration of Plastics: Chemistry , synthesis, properties and applications of –Inorganic Pigments such as Titanium dioxide, Zinc oxide, Lithophone, Carbon blacks, Metal oxide pigments, Chromium and Cadmium pigments, Ultra marine blue etc. (12)

Commonly used **Organic pigments such as** Antraquinone, Benzimidazolone dioxazines, Diazo lakes, lake reds, Lithol rubones, Monoazo lakes, Napthol AS lakes, Napthol AS, Perylenes, Phthalocyanines, Quinacridones, Dyes for transparent plastics. Dispersion of Pigments as well as agglomeration aspect should also be covered. In addition shrinkage and warpage will also be discussed. (15)

Processing Techniques: Basic of varies processing techniques such as

a) One-dimensional process is like Coating and Adhesives.

b) Extruders: single screw and twin screw extruders, Film blowing, coextrusion of multilayered films, Fiber spinning, Pipe extrusion, Extrusion of profiles, coextrusion of pipes, Extrusion of cable material, extrusion of sheet, Calendaring, Thermoforming.

c) Molding: Injection molding Blow molding, Compression molding, Injection stretch blow molding, Resin transfer molding, Gas and water assisted injection molding and other three dimensional molding. (18)

### **Text books/ References**

- |                                       |               |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1) High performance pigments          | Huge M. Smith |
| 2) Pigment Handbook Part 1, 2,3       | Patton        |
| 3) Application properties of Pigments | A. Karnik     |

### **Special 14:**

**PST1P02: Design and Fabrication of Moulds I (Polymers).** (2 hrs/ week)  
Marks 50

Compression moulds : Positive, semi-positive and flash mould with horizontal and vertical flash, arrangement of loading shoes, simple two plate and three-plate moulds, split moulds.(15)

Injection moulds : Two plate and three plates types, injection, venting, runner and gates, calculation of number of cavities, hot runner mould.  
Computer softwares used in designing of molds & mold flow analysis (15)

**PST1P03: Special 15:**

*Design and Fabrication of Moulds II (Polymers).* (2hrs/ week)

Marks 50

Transfer moulds : Principles of integral pot, auxiliary ram and separated pot mould, calculation of number of cavities. (5)

Extrusion dies : extrusion of simple shapes tubing, cable covering and sheeting dies. (10)

Mould fabrication : steels for moulding tools and their treatment include processes used for mould fabrication, finishing processes. (5)

Heating systems for plates and moulds, measurement and control of temperature of moulds and dies, simple blow mould. (5)

Introduction to computer aided design and software design aspects for moulds and dies. (5)

**Reference Books :**

1. Plastic mould engineering handbook by Du Boi's and I. Pribble.
2. Plastic moulds and Dies Laszlo Sors.
3. Injection moulds by Pye.
4. Compression and transfer moulding of plastics by J. Butler.
5. Extrusion dies design by M. V. Joshi.
6. Plastic engineering data book by Glanvill.

**Elective I**

**PST1P04:Structure property Relationship  
(Polymers/ Surface coatings)**

(2hrs/ week)

Marks 50

General structural features of polymers: Effects of atoms types of bonds, bond dissociation energy and functional groups on properties of polymers (3)

Configuration and conformation and structure properties of polymers (2)

Molecular mass heterogeneity and structure properties (1)

Polymers solutions: thermodynamics of dissolution, factors effecting dissolution and swelling of polymers, phase equilibrium of polymer-solvent systems, polymer solution, Florry-Huggins theory (6)

Polymer chain flexibility: concept of flexibility, various factors deciding flexibility of polymers with case studies, properties of polymers affected by flexibility (6)

Intermolecular orders: Amorphous, crystalline and oriented forms of polymers, crystallinity in polymers, factors affecting crystallinity, properties affected by crystallinity of polymers (6)



Thermal properties of polymers: fire retardant polymers, factors affecting glass transition (T<sub>g</sub>) temperature, heat stability etc. with case studies (4)

Degradation and stabilization: various stresses acting on polymers and their influence, method of improving the stability of polymers with case study (6)

### **Text/Source Books**

1. Polymer Structure, Properties and application, R.D. Deanin, American Chemical Society, 1974.
2. Relating Materials, Properties to Structure; Handbook and Software for Polymer calculations and Materials Properties, D. J. David and Ashok Mishra, Technical Publishing Company, Inc, 1999.
3. Properties of Polymer; Correlations with Chemical Structures and their numerical Estimation and Prediction from Additive Group Contribution van Krevelen, Elsevier Publication Company, 1990.
4. Relating Materials Properties to structure, D. J. David, Technical Publishing Company Inc, 1999.
5. Polymer Chemistry, C. E. Carrsar, Marcel Dekker Inc, 2003.
6. Physical chemistry of Polymers, A. Tager, Mir Publishers, 1978.
7. Polymer Association Structures M. A. EL-Nokally, American Chemical Society, 1989.
8. Polymer Solutions; Introduction to Physical Properties, Teraoka, Iwao, John Wiley and Sons. Inc, 2002.
9. Polymer Chemistry; An Introduction, M. P. Stevens, Oxford University Press, 1990.

### **PRACTICES**

**PSP1P05: Pr 8: Design Of Moulds/ Drawing (Polymers)(Term Work) (2 x 4hours/week)**  
Marks 100

- (1) Compressor Mould Design.
- (2) Transfer Mould Design.
- (3) Injection Mould Design.
- (4) Extrusion Die Design.
- (5) Blow Mould Design.

**Pro E// Mold flow etc.**

**PSP1P06: Pr 9 Processing of Polymers-I (Polymers)** (2hrs/ week)  
Marks 50

- 1) Compounding of PVC
- 2) Manufacturing of FRP composites like epoxy ,polyester polymer.
- 3) To Study efficiency of heat stabilizer.
- 4) To study injection moulding & batch mixer, extrusion process
- 5) To study blown film extrusion plant.

## ***SEMESTER VII***

### **THEORY**

**PST1P07: Spl 16: *Technology of Elastomers I (Polymer)*** (2 hrs / week)

Marks 50

Definition of elastomers and requirements of polymer to be elastomer: effect of molecular weight, tie points and glass transition temperature (T<sub>g</sub>) (5)

characteristics. Different types of monomers used in synthesis of elastomers, classifications of elastomers, different processes used during life cycle of rubber like manufacture, storage, compounding, forming and vulcanization of rubbers, different ingredients used in it and functions of various compounding ingredient, various equipments used for compounding and their comparison (15)

Definitions of different terms like scorch, cure/ over cure & study of curing. Different types of vulcanization systems used for compounding and fillers used in elastomers, measurement of mooney viscosity and state of cure for rubber compound. (7)

Synthesis of various rubbers natural rubber/ synthetic polyisoprene (8)

#### **Text/Source Books**

1. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1965.
2. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1988.
3. Rubber as an Engineering Material, K. Nagdi, Hanser Publishers, 1993.
4. Handbook of Rubber Technology, S. Blow, Galgotia Publications Pvt. Ltd., 1998.
5. Rubber Technology, Morell S. H. applied Science Publication, 1981.
6. Plastics and Rubber, E. W. Duck, Butterworth, 1971.

**PST1P08: Spl 17: *Technology of Elastomers II (Polymer)*** (2 hrs / week)

Marks 50

Use of carbon black in rubbers, Manufacture of tyres & different steps involved in it. (7)

Synthesis of various rubbers styrene butadiene rubber, SBS block copolymer, nitrile rubber, EPR and EPDM rubber, polybutadiene rubber, butyl and neoprene/ chloroprene rubber, silicone rubber, etc. and their properties and applications (23)

#### **Text/Source Books**

7. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1965.
8. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1988.
9. Rubber as an Engineering Material, K. Nagdi, Hanser Publishers, 1993.
10. Handbook of Rubber Technology, S. Blow, Galgotia Publications Pvt. Ltd., 1998.
11. Rubber Technology, Morell S. H. applied Science Publication, 1981.
12. Plastics and Rubber, E. W. Duck, Butterworth, 1971.

**PST1P09: Spl 18 : Evaluation and Testing of Polymers (Polymer)** (4hrs/ week)  
Marks 100

Thermal properties of polymers: Glass transition temperature, melting temperature, heat distortion temperature, etc. Sample preparation, standardization, conditioning of sample, processability test, dynamic mechanical analysis, melt flow rate, Vicat softening temperature. Study of a dilatometer. Study of thermo-chemical analysis and differential scanning calorimeter and their applications to polymers with suitable examples. (6)

Structural evaluation of polymers: Principles, theories and applications to polymeric systems with suitable illustration of the following techniques: Fourier transform infrared spectrometry, Ultraviolet - visible spectrometry, Nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometry, Mass spectrometry, X-ray diffraction spectrometry, Gas chromatography. (16)

Molecular weight determination: Study of the respective principles, theories and applications by the following techniques: Gradient elution technique, Gel permeation chromatography, Vapor pressure osmometry, Cryoscopy and ebullioscopy. (8)

Viscosity of polymer solutions and polymers: Their significance, application to polymers using different viscometers. (2)

Electrical properties: Surface volume resistivity, Breakdown voltage, Arc resistance, Tan Delta, etc. The theory behind these phenomena, application to polymers and evaluation. (4)

Mechanical properties: Their principles and applications to polymers, Tensile strength, flexural strength, impact resistance, percentage elongation, Griffin theory, tear test, fatigue and wear, hardness, compressive strength time dependant properties like creep, stress, relaxation, etc. (8)

Environmental resistance: Stress cracking, effect of weathering, biological degradation, fire, radiation staining. (2)

Optical properties: Refractive index, gloss, colour matching, haze (2)

Fire test: Ignition of flame and spread, limiting oxygen index, rate of heat release, smoke toxicity test (4)

Adhesion test: Peel test, tension test, shear test. (2)

Microscopy: Scanning electron microscopy, travelling electron microscope. (2)

Identification of polymers using chemical methods (4)

**Text/Source Books**

1. Handbook of Plastics Analysis, H. Lobo and J. V. Bonilla, Marcel Dekker, 2003.
2. Handbook of polymer Testing Roger Brown, Marcel Dekker Inc, 1999.
3. Instrumental Methods by Dyer.
4. Developments in Polymer Characterization 1-5 by J. V. Dawkins

## Elective II

### PST1P10: Packaging & Decoration of plastics (Polymers)

(2 hrs / week)

Marks 50

Introduction of plastic packaging, Plastics- performance all wrapped up, ASTM terminology, Flexible packaging material, Indian scenario, Desirable attributes of commonly used flexible materials. Multilayer extruded films, troubleshooting, multilayer films- polymers for layers, barrier materials, comparison of 3 layer and 5 layer films co-extruded by blown film process. How different co-extrusion films affect Blown film performance, laminates/ Multilayer films- parameters for acceptance. Lamination techniques. Printing on films/ laminates, print evaluation, troubleshooting in print lamination, extrusion coating and lamination. Designing a packaging line, important accessories for packaging machine, sealing methods. Selection criteria for flexible packing materials. Product performance requirements for laminates. Flexible pouches. Aluminum foil based laminates. Some special properties and important application of co-extruded films / sheets. Pouches form/ fill/ seal. Laminated tubes. Barrier packaging, Laminates/ Multilayer films- parameters for acceptance.

Decoration of plastics by printing, colouring, embossing, Metallizing films and paper etc.

#### 6. Recycling:

- i. Packaging reduction, recycling and disposal guidelines.
- ii. Recycling methods.

### PRACTICES

#### SEM VII

### PSP1P11:Pr 10 Analysis & Characterization of Polymers

(4hrs/ week)

Marks 100

Analysis and identification of resins, plastics rubber sample like:

PE, PP, EPR, Rosin, Epoxy, Alkyd, PET, ABS, SAN. PS, PVC, MF, UF, PC, PMMA, polyisoprene, SBR, Nylons, etc.

### PSP1P12:Pr 11 Processing of Polymers-I I

(2hrs/ week)

Marks 50

1. To find output of twin screw Extruder.
2. To study plastic welding, bonding process.
3. To study casting process of epoxy, acrylate resin etc.
4. To study thermoforming, corona discharge treatment method.

### PST1C20:3 Seminar (Term Work)

(2hrs/ week)

Marks 50

Students will be required to prepare critical reviews of selected topics in Chemical Technology and Allied subjects and submit in the form of standard typed report. The students will also be required to make an oral presentation of the review.

## SEMESTER VIII

### THEORY

**PST1P13:Spl 19: Additives for Polymers (Polymer)** (2hrs/ week)

Marks 50

Concepts of degradation of plastics due to UV, heat, ageing etc.; Use of additives to prevent this; stabilizers for PVC/ heat stabilizers, Chemical nature, composition and testing of various additives such as UV stabilizer etc. (8)

Plasticizers, Lubricants, Processing aids & various rheology modifiers (4)

Impact modifiers, classification of Fillers and Reinforcements such as organic/inorganic, particulate/fibrous, macro/micro/nano etc. Their treatments & use in different plastics their properties & use in plastics (12)

Flame retardants, antistats, nucleating agents, blowing agents (5)

Cross linking agents, antislip, antiblock, mold release and miscellaneous additives (3)

#### **Text/Source Books**

1. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1965.
2. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1988.
3. Handbook of polymer Testing Roger Brown, Marcel Dekker Inc, 1999.
4. Plastics Additive Handbook, Gachter and Mullar, Hanser Publishers, 1987.
5. Fillers and Filled Polymers, J. F. Gerard, Wiley-VCH verlag GmbH, 2001.
6. Handbook of Fillers, G. Wypych, Chem Tech Publishing 2000.
7. Handbook of Fillers and Reinforcements for Plastics, H. S. Katz and J. V. Milewski, Van Nostrand Reinhold Co, 1978.
8. Crosslinking and Network Formation in Polymers, f. R. Jones
9. Photochemical Conversion and Stabilization of Polymers, V .Shlyapitokh, Hanser Publication, 1984.
10. Handbook of Plastics Analysis, H. Lobo and J. V. Bonilla, Marcel Dekker, 2003.

**PST1P14:Spl 20 Compounding and Polymer Processing- II (Polymer)** (2hrs/ week)

Marks 50

Fillers and reinforcement: Varies materials such as Calcium carbonate, Dolomite, Silica Glass, Mica, Talc, Carbon, Clay etc. and reinforcement such as Inorganic and Organic fiber such as glass fiber, boron fiber, carbon fiber, aramide fibers, natural fibers etc. Functional fillers. (8)

Polymer composites such as DMC, SMC, FRP etc. using fillers reinforcement and other polymeric fillers. (8)

Reaction Injection Molding, Pultrusion, Pull winding. (5)

Simple flow models for extrusion: Equation of continuity, Equation of motion, role of Rheology in Polymer processing. Laminar flow of Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids, through circular pipes between parallel plate and flow through annulus etc. Drag flow and pressure flow models for extrusion. Concept of model aspects applied to other processing techniques. (12)

Post extrusion techniques such as -Metallization, electroplating, Stamping, Welding and bonding, printing and painting on plastics etc. (10)

Crosslinking of thermoplastics materials. Cellular plastics (5)

Degradation and stabilization of plastics: Biostabilizers, metal deactivators environmental aspects of polymers. (7)

Characteristics of packaging films such as – Permeability, Heat seal, Printing, Drop impact etc. (5)

### **Text/Source Books**

1. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1965.
2. Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, Johan Wiley and Sons, Inc 1988.
3. Transport Phenomena, Bird and Steuuart, John Wiely and Sons, Inc1960.
4. Unit Operation of Chemical Engineering, McCabe and Smith, McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1985.
5. Plastics Engineering by R. J. Crawford ,Pergamon Press 1989.
6. Understanding Injection Molding Technology by Herbert Rees, Hanser Publishers, 1994.
7. Understanding Extrusion by Chris rauwendaal, Hanser Publishers, 1998
8. Rotational Molding by Glenn L. Beall, Hanser Publishers, 1998
9. Polymer Chemistry by Malcolm P. Stevens, Oxford University Press, Inc, 1990.
10. Introduction to Polymer Science and Technology by H. S. Kaufman and J. J. Falchetta, Wiley – Interscience Publication, 1977
11. Under standing Compounding, R. H. Wildi and Maier, Hanser Publisher Inc, 1998.
12. Fundamentals of Polymer Processing, S. Middleman, Houghton Mifflin Compony, 1997.
13. Injection Moulding of Plastics a User Guide by Klockner Windosor India Ltd. 1994.
14. Fillers and Filled Polymers, J. F. Gerard, Wiley-VCH verlag GmbH, 2001.
15. Handbook of Fillers, G. Wypych, Chem Tech Publishing 2000.
16. Handbook of Fillers and Reinforcements for Plastics, H. S. Katz and J. V. Milewski, Van Nostrand Zeinhold Co, 1978.
17. Composite Polymeric Material, R. P. Sheldon, Applied Science Publishers, 1982.
18. Composites: Design Guide, Industrial Press Inc, 1987.
19. Composite Material Handbook, M. M. Schwartz, McGraw-Hill company, 1984.
20. Polymer Processing Fundamentals, Osswald, A. Tim, Hanser Publishers, 1998.
21. Fundamentals of Reaction Injection Moulding, C. W. Macosko, Hanser Publishers, 1989.
22. Flow of High Polymers, S. Middleman, Interscience Publishers, 1968.
23. Metallizing of Plastics, H. Narcus, Reinhold Publishing Corp, 1960.
24. Decorating Plastics, J M Margolis, Hanser Publishers, 1986.
25. Handbook of Plastics Joining: a Practical Guide, Plastics Design Library, 1997.

26. Plastics Finishing and Decoration, D. Sastas, Van Nostrand Reinhold Co, 1986.
27. Crosslinking and Network Formation in Polymers, f. R. Jones
28. Plastics Films, J. H. Briston, The Plastics Institute, 1974.
29. Plastics process Engineering, Thorne, Marcel Dekker, 1979.
30. Thermoforming J. L. Thorne, Hanser Publishers, 1988.
31. Understanding Blow Moulding, N. C. Lee, Hanser Publishers, 2001.

### **Elective III**

#### **PST1P15:Advanced polymer science & technology: (Polymers)**

(2hrs/ week)  
Marks 50

Reaction injection molding, water & gas assisted injection molding,  
Specialty polymers such as LCPs & conducting polymers, IPNs, smart polymers etc.  
Introduction to Polymer blends & alloys & polymer composites

#### **Text/Source Books**

Polymer Blends & Alloys by L. A. Utraki.

### **PRACTICALS**

#### **PSP1P16:Pr 12: Processing of Polymers III ( Polymers)**

(4hrs/week)  
Marks 100

- 1) To find T<sub>g</sub>, T<sub>c</sub>, and T<sub>m</sub> of given resin by DSC.
- 2) To find MFI of given sample
- 3) To find molecular weight & PDI of given resin using GPC.
- 4) To find moisture content of given sample. (quantitative analysis)
- 5) To Study DMTA, weight loss test, salt spray, optical microscope. Surface tensometer, XRD. Colour Values by spectro photometer.
- 6) Injection molding and compression molding of given sample
- 7) Mechanical Testing of polymer sample like tensile, izod/charpy impact, % elongation etc.
- 8) To find Vicat softening point of given polymer sample.
- 9) To find electrical properties like BDV, Arc resistance given sample

#### **PSP1C21:2 Project Work (Term Work)**

12hrs/week  
Marks:150

Every student will be required to submit a project report in a typed standard format on a topic set by one or more faculty members. The object of the project work is to test the ability of the student to tackle an investigational problem in his field of specialization. Every student will be orally examined in the subject incorporated in his project report.