Syllabus for Multi-Disciplinary Minor (MDM) Degree

In

Oils Oleochemicals and Surfactants Technology

Under the National Education Policy-NEP 2020

(2023-2024)



Offered by OILS OLEOCHEMICALS AND SURFACTANTS TECHNOLOGY

Institute of Chemical Technology (University Under Section-3 of UGC Act, 1956) Elite Status and Center for Excellence Government of Maharashtra

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A. Preamble:

Students who wish to learn the principles of oleochemicals and surfactant technology outside of engineering sciences classes might pursue the OILS OLEOCHEMICALS AND SURFACTANTS TECHNOLOGY minor. Students will develop an understanding of the fundamentals of oleochemicals and their application in industrial setting. This course starts with basics of oleochemicals which further advances into technologies used and then further gives an overview of applications in oleochemicals and allied industry

The minor's technological know-how and skills can be combined with a chemical engineering major or technology of associated branch degree to prepare students for a wide range of prospects in industrial fields and in-demand occupations.

A. Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

PSO1	Able to understand and apply basic principles and chemistry for oleochemical
PSO2	Able to interpret emerging trends and developing innovative oleochemical products
PSO3	Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge relevant to oleochemical as well as allied industry
PSO4	An ability to develop and carry out experiments using research-based knowledge and methodologies such as analysis, data interpretation, and valid conclusion.

Course Structure

Mı	Multidisciplinary Minor: OILS, OLEOCHEMICALS AND SURFACTANT TECHNOLOGY										
Course	Course Code	Semester	Subject	Credits	Hrs./Week		N	Marks for various Exams			
					L	Т	Р	CA	MS	ES	Total
MDM 1	OLT1101	SEM-3	Chemistry of Oils and Fatty Acids	2	1	1	0	20	30	50	100
MDM 2	OLT1103	SEM-4	Nutrition	2	1	1	0	20	30	50	100
MDM 3	OLT1102	SEM-5	Chemistry of Oleochemicals and Surfactant	4	0	0	8	0	50	50	100
MDM 4	OLT1111	SEM-6	Nutraceuticals	2	1	1	0	20	30	50	100
MDM 5	OLT1104	SEM-7	Chemistry of Essential Oils, and Their Application	2	1	1	0	20	30	50	100
MDM 6	OLT1107	SEM-8	Cosmetics Science	2	0	0	4	00	50	50	100
			Total	14	4	4	12	80	22	300	600

B. Intake: Minimum 15 and maximum 35 students

- C. Duration: 3 years (6 semesters)
- D. **Eligibility criteria:** The students enrolled in the B. Chem Engg and B. Tech programmes of ICT shall be eligible for this minor degree. The allotment of minor shall be as per Institute's policy.
- E. **Prerequisites:** 12th Standard Biology and Chemistry
- F. Pedagogy/Teaching Method:

Lecture/Discussions: These sessions will discuss the subject matters of the course Experiential Learning: The sessions will involve hands-on training. Tutorials: Problem solving / case studies / relevant real-life applications / student

presentations / home assignments / individual or group projects

G. Method of Evaluation/Delivery:

Subject Code	Semester	Course	Method of Evaluation	Methods of Delivery
OLT1101	III	Chemistry of Oils and Fatty Acids	 a) Minimum 2 class tests b) Assignments c) Seminar/ Presentation d) Report submission 	 a) Lectures/Face to face training b) Tutorials c) Case study d) Presentation (PPT) Group Projects
OLT1103	IV	Nutrition	 a) Minimum 2 class tests b) Assignments c) Seminar/ Presentation d) Report submission 	 e) Lectures/Face to face training f) Tutorials g) Case study h) Presentation (PPT) i) Group Projects
OLT1102	V	Chemistry of Oleochemicals and Surfactant	 a) Minimum 2 class tests b) Assignments c) Seminar/ Presentation d) Report submission 	 a) Lectures/Face to face training b) Tutorials c) Case study d) Presentation (PPT) e) Group Projects
OLT1111	VI	Nutraceuticals	 a) Minimum 2 class tests b) Assignments c) Seminar/ Presentation d) Report submission 	 a) Lectures/Face to face training b) Tutorials c) Case study d) Presentation (PPT) e) Group Projects
OLT1104	VII	Chemistry of Essential Oils, and Their Application	 a) Minimum 2 class tests b) Assignments c) Seminar/ Presentation d) Report submission 	 a) Lectures/Face to face training b) Tutorials c) Case study d) Presentation (PPT) e) Group Projects
OLT1107	VIII	Cosmetics Science	a) Minimum 2 class testsb) Assignmentsc) Seminar/ Presentation	a) Lectures/Face to face trainingb) Tutorials

d) Report submission	c) Case studyd) Presentation (PPT)e) Group Projects
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Semester	Course Code	Subjects	Faculty
SEM-3	OLT1101	Chemistry of Oils and Fatty Acids	Dr. Pintu K. Kundu
SEM-4	OLT1103	Nutrition	VF- Dr. ASK
SEM-5	OLT1102	Chemistry of Oleochemicals and Surfactant	VF- Dr. SDW
SEM-6	OLT1111	Nutraceuticals	Dr. J. T. Waghmare
SEM-7	OLT1104	Chemistry of Essential Oils, and Their Application	Dr. C.S. Madankar
SEM-8	OLT1107	Cosmetics Science	Dr. C.S. Madankar

<u>MDM</u>	Course Code:	Course Titles MDM1. Chamister of Oils and E-the			s = 2	
	OLT 1101	Course Title: MDM1: Chemistry of Oils and Fatty Acids	L	T	Р	
	Semester: III	Total contact hours:30	1	1	0	
		List of Prerequisite Courses		<u> </u>		
Chemistr	у					
	List of	f Courses where this course will be prerequisite				
Chemistr	y of Oleochemicals a	nd Surfactants, Chemistry of Essential Oils and their Aj	plic	atio	15	
Sr. No.	Co	ourse Contents (Topics and subtopics)		lequi Hou		
1.	composition. Classic composition and dr production of comm	on to oils, fats and waxes: Chemical structure, sources and fication of oils and fats by source type, fatty acid ying properties. Statistics of Indian as well as world nercial oil seeds/ oil bearing materials, oils and fats, ock for food and chemical industries.	3			
2.	Physical characteristics of natural oils and fats: Oiliness and viscosity, density and expansibility, thermal properties, smoke, fire and flash points, solubility and miscibility, refractive index and molecular refraction, adsorption spectra, electrical properties, colour value.					
3.	Fatty acids: Nomenclature and classification; saturated, monounsaturated, polyunsaturated fatty acid and essential fatty acids. Physical properties of fatty acids and their esters. Polymorphism and crystal structure, solubility, refractivity, optical activity, spectroscopic properties.					
4.	Important minor/ non-triglyceride constituents of natural oils and fats:Phospholipids, galactolipids, sphingolipids, diacylglycerols,monoacylglycerols, sulfolipids, waxes, sterols, triterpene alcohols, and theiresters, tocopherols/ tocotrienols, lipid-soluble vitamins, hydrocarbons,pigments, phenolic compounds etc.					
5.	Separation and isolation of fatty acids : Distillation, crystallization and counter current distribution. Methods of structure determination.					
6.	Hydrolysis and esterification: Acid and base-catalyzed and enzymatic hydrolysis of oils/fats, Fat splitting process. Neutralization, saponification, formation of metallic soaps. Acylation, esterification, interesterification, transesterification.					
7.	Chemical reactions of oils/fats and fatty acids:Estolide synthesis.Hydrogenation, halogenation, epoxidation, hydroxylation, ozonolysis, metathesis.Thermal and oxidative polymerization, Diels-Alder reaction, Stereomutation, double bond migration and cyclization.					
		List of Text Books/ Reference Books	L			

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1.	The Chemistry of Oils and Fats: Sources, Composition, Properties and Uses, Frank D. Gunstone, Blackwell Publishing Ltd, UK (2004).
2.	Fatty Acids in Industry, R. W. Johnson, and E. Fritz, eds., Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, (1989).
3.	Bailey's Industrial Oil and Fat Products, Sixth Edition Vol. 1: Edible Oil and Fat Products: Chemistry, Properties, and Health Effects, Ed. Fereidoon Shahidi, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Wiley Interscience Publication (2005).
4.	Oils and Fats Manual, Eds. A. Karleskind and JP. Wolff, Vols. I and II, Intercept Ltd., Andover, U.K. (1996).
5.	Fatty Acid and Lipid Chemistry, F. D. Gunstone, Blackie Academic and Professional, London, U.K. (1996).

Course Outcomes (students will be)

CO 1	Understand and explain the constitution of oils and fats and their importance as	K2
	feedstock for food and chemical industries.	
CO 2	Analyze and illustrate the physical, chemical and stability characteristics of oils	K4
	and fats/ fatty acids.	
CO 3	Understand the technical importance of the minor constituents of natural oils and	K2
	fats.	
CO 4	Implement different modes of derivatizations of oils/ fatty acids.	K3
CO 5	Identify and interpret the tools for chemical analysis of oils and fats.	K3

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	2	1
CO2	2	3	3	2
CO3	3	2	2	1
CO4	3	3	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	2

	Course Code:	Course Title: MDM2: NUTRITION	Cr	edit	s = 2
MDM	OLT 1103	Course rule. MDWI2. NOTKITION	L	T	P
	Semester: IV	Total contact hours: 30	1	1	0
	11	List of Prerequisite Courses			
Biochemi	stry or Chemistry				
	Lis	at of Courses where this course will be prerequisite			
Nutraceut	icals				
Sr.		Topics		No.	of
No.			l	ectu	ires
1		trition, Importance of study of Nutrition in health and disease,		2	
		ion, Nutrigenomics, Neutraceutics			
2	Food as a source of nutrients	of nutrients, Sources and functions of Food, Concept of RDA of		1	
3	Study of major f	ood constituents viz Carbohydrates and Proteins with ref. to		4	
	Chemical nature, c	lassification, digestion, nutritional role and food sources			
4	Study of Lipids	with special ref. to classification of bio lipids, chemistry,		5	
	nomenclature of fa	tty acids, phospholipids, TG, sterols, digestion of fats, utilization			
	and biosynthesis of	of Cholesterol and of fatty acids in plant and animal kingdom,			
	-	onal role of fats, essential fatty acids, transfats, CLAs, lipoproteins,			
	cholesterol				
5	Proximate analysis	of foods, Fuel value and Physiological fuel value of foods		1	
6	Computation of da	aily calorie requirements with ref to BEE, AT and TEF, ICMR		2	
	Calorie Requireme	ents for Indians			
7	Nondigestible car	bohydrates, Dietary Fibre, Resistant starch, FOS, Pro and		3	
	Prebiotics				
8	Glycemic propertie	es of carbohydrates, fructose as a Health risk factor		1	
9	Protein quality ev	valuation: Chemical score, PER, BV, NPU, PDCAA, Protein		2	,
		ferent life stages, Mutual supplementation, Available Lysine			
10	Antinutritional fac	tors in foods and their significance, Bioavailability of nutrients		2	,
11	Vitamins: Chemica	al nature, nutritional function, stability to processing conditions,		4	
	deficiency sympto	ms, hypervitaminosis for fat soluble vitamins, RDAs and food			
	sources				
12	Minerals: nutrition	al role, RDAs, sources of macro and microelements		3	
13	Role of nutrients	in metabolic syndrome, CVD, Atherosclerosis, Diabetes,		2	
	Hypertension, obes	sity			
14	ABCDs of nutritio			2	
		List of Text Books/ Reference Books	1		

1	Lipid Biochemistry: An Introduction, by M. I. Gurr, Publisher: Springer; Softcover reprint of
	the original 1st ed. 1980 edition
2	Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, Albert L. Lehninger, David L. Nelson, Michael M. Cox
3	Krause's Food & the Nutrition Care Process. by Janice L Raymond MS RD CD (Author), Kelly Morrow (Author)

	Course Outcomes (students will be)					
CO 1	understand and explain the constitution of food and oils nutrition, Sources and	K2				
	functions of Food, Concept of RDA of nutrients and its importance					
CO 2	Identify major food constituents like Carbohydrates, lipids and Proteins.	K3				
CO 3	Proximate analysis of foods, Computation of daily calorie requirements,	K4				
	Nondigestible carbohydrates, Dietary Fibre, Glycemic properties etc.					
CO 4	Analyse protein quality, Antinutritional factors, vitamins and minerals etc.	K4				
CO 5	Ability to identify role of nutrients and ABCDs of nutritional assessment.	K3				

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
C01	3	2	2	1
CO2	3	3	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	3	2	2

		Course Code:	Course Title: MDM3: Chemistry of Oleochemicals and	Cre	edits	s = 4
MD	M	OLT 1102	Surfactants	L	Τ	P
		Semester: V	Total contact hours: 60	3	1	0
hemis	try of	Oils and Fatty A	List of Prerequisite Courses			
	<u> </u>					
			ist of Courses where this course will be prerequisite			
Chemis	try of	Essential Oils an	ad their Applications			
Sr. No.			Course Contents (Topics and subtopics)		achi Iour	<u> </u>
1.			rfactant raw materials and their derivatives as feedstock for Chemical le Statistics of Oleochemical and Surfactant Industries		08	
2.	Alco	-	of synthesis of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters (FAME), Glycerol and Fatty nines, Amides, and Nitriles and their physical and chemical		08	
	Intro	oduction to the na	ature of colloidal solutions, Surface Tension and Energy		06	
3.	Definition and classification of surfactants, Hydrophilic and hydrophobic groups and HLB balance, Theory of Surface Actions.					
4.	mice	• •	acking features of surfactants (bi and multilayers, direct & reverse (icroemulsions). Thermodynamics of Adsorption and Micellization,		06	
			tivity phenomenon: Emulsification & de-emulsification, foaming isation, Dispersion, Wetting, Detergency		06	
5.		bility-Temperate	ion type from packing geometry, general phase behaviour and ure Relationship for Surfactants, phase inversion, Kraft and Cloud			
6.	LAE TRO	BS, Paraffin S., I	nd applications of Anionic surfactants: Sulphonates (FAMES, AOS, Ester & Amide S.), Sulphates (Alcohol & Alcohol ether sulphates, IG, Sulphated Alkanolamides), N-acylated amino acids, Alkyl accinates etc.		10	
7.	Alco	ohol Polyglycol E	and applications of Nonionic Surfactants: Fatty Alcohol ethers, Ethers, Alkyl phenol ethers, Mono and diglycerides, Lecithin, Polyol I, Sucrose polyester), Alkanolamides etc.		08	
	Poly	meric and Gemin	ni Surfactants			
8.	amii	nes, Amine oxide	nd applications of Cationic and Amphoteric Surfactants: Alkoxylated e, 2-Alkyl imidazoline, N-alkyl-β-Alanine, Quaternary Ammonium , Sulphobetains etc.		08	
	Spee	ciality Fluorocart	oon and Silicone Surfactants			
	<u> </u>		List of Text Books/ Reference Books	<u> </u>		
1.	Sun	thetic Detergents	, Davidson, A. S.; Milwidsky, B. 7th Ed. John Wiley and Sons, New Y	ort	(10	87)

2.	Handbook of Surfactants, Porter, M. R., Springer Science and Business Media (1993).
3.	Surfactants in Consumer Products: Theory, Technology and Applications, Ed. J. Falbe, Springer-Verlag, Berlin (1987).
4.	Industrial Applications of Surfactants-II, D. R. Karsa, Royal society of Chemistry (1990).
5	Bailey's Industrial Oil and Fat Products, D. Swern, ed., Vol. I (1979), Vol. 2 (1982), 4 th ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York,.
6	Bailey's Industrial Oil and Fat Products, Sixth Edition Vol. 6: Industrial and Nonedible Products from Oils and Fats, Ed. FereidoonShahidi, Wiley Interscience Publication (2005).
7	Fatty Acids in Industry, R. W. Johnson, and E. Fritz, eds., Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, (1989).
8	Richard M.; Marilyn E. K.; Pashley. Applied Colloid and Surface Chemistry, <i>John Wiley and Sons Ltd</i> , Chichester, UK (2004).
9	Richard M.; Marilyn E. K.; Pashley. Applied Colloid and Surface Chemistry, <i>John Wiley and Sons Ltd</i> , Chichester, UK (2004).

	Course Outcomes (students will be able to)	
CO1	Understand the technical significance of Oleochemical and Surfactant Industries.	K2
CO2	Conceptualize and develop the different modes of derivatizations of oleochemical and surfactants and its applications.	K6
CO3	Analyse and illustrate the HLB, diverse interfacial phenomenon, molecular aggregations and phase behaviour of surfactants.	K4
CO4	Ability to identify and interpret the role of surfactants as specialty and high-performance chemicals.	K5

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	2	1
CO2	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	3

MDM	Course Code:	Course Title: MDM4: Nutraceuticals	Cree	lits =	2
	OLT 1111		L	Т	P
	Semester: VI	Total contact hours: 30	2	1	0
		List of Prerequisite Courses			
Chemist	try of Oils and fatty a	cids, chemistry of oils, nutrition			
	List	of Courses where this course will be prerequisite			
Advanc	ed nutrition				
Sr. No.		Course Contents (Topics and subtopics)		Ree hou	•
1	Introduction to nutraceuticals: definitions, synonymous terms, claims for a compound as nutraceutical, regulatory issues.				
2	• •	es, structure and functions of various Nutraceuticals, suc omega fatty acids, phytosterolsetc, formulation of functional f		10	
3	Manufacturing aspe	ects of selected nutraceuticals such as lycopene, isoflavonoids	•	5	
4	Nutraceutical Indu	Anti-nutritional Factors present in Foods, Nutritional Geno stry and Market Information, Nutraceuticals and the Futur nd Consumers'views on nutraceuticals, Labeling and claim lucts	e of	10	
	1	Course Outcomes (students will be)			
CO1	Able to understand	basics of nutraceuticals and regulatory issues		K2	
CO2	Discuss about prope	rties and functions of nutraceuticals		K4	
CO3		able technologies for manufacturing of nutraceuticals		K3	
CO4	Evaluate the nutritional genomics and market information				
CO5	Discus on the applications, Consumers' views on nutraceuticals as well as Labeling and claims for Nutraceuticals products of perfumery chemicals				

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	2	1
CO2	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2

	Course Code:	Course Title: MDM5:Chemistry of Essential Oils and their	С	redit 2	s =	
MDM	OLT 1104	Applications	L	Т	Р	
	Semester: VII	Total Contact Hours: 30	1	1	0	
		List of Prerequisite Courses				
Chemis	try of Oils and fa	tty acids (OLT 1101), Chemistry of Oleochemicals and Surfactants	S			
List of Courses where this course will be Prerequisite						
Cosmet	ics Science (OLT	1107)				
Sr. No.		Course Contents (Topics and subtopics)		equii Hour		
1	Advanced methods of analysis of oils: Chromatography of oils, fats and derivatives. Packed column gas chromatography. Thin layer Chromatography, Ultra Violet spectroscopy, Infra Red Spectroscopy					
2	Gas Liquid Chromatography. High performance liquid chromatography, Mass spectrometry of triglycerides and related compounds. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy.					
3	Essential oils: extraction from different sources, separation and purification. Enflurage, Maceration, solvent extraction, supercritical extraction, water distillation, water steam distillation and steam distillation. Analysis of essential oils for RI, optical rotation, density, solubility, boiling point, melting point.			7		
4 Characteristics and composition of Indian essential oils like sandal wood oil, pine oil, cedar wood oil, palmrosa oil, patchouli, mint, clove, cardamom, cinnamon leaf oils, coriendor oil, ajwan, cumene, vetivert, eucalyptus, rosha oil, citrus oils, orange oils, rose, jasmine juichameli oils etc. Role of essential oil in aroma therapy. Stability studies of essential oil. Evaluation and testing of essential oils by sensory hedonic and substantively and GC tests.				10		
		List of Text Books/ Reference Books				
1	Essential oils (V	Vol. I to VI) by Guenther E.				
2	Perfume and fla	vour materials of natural origin by Arctander S.				
3	Perfume, Cosme	etics and Soap by Poucher W., Chapman and Hall ltd., (1959)				
4	Perfumes, Soaps detergents and Cosmetics by S. C. Bhatia, CBC Publishers and Distributors (2001)					
12	Perfumes, Soaps (2001)	s detergents and Cosmetics by S. C. Bhatia, CBC Publishers and D	oistri	buto	ĉS	

Course Outcomes (students will be)		
CO1	Able to understand the basic process of glyceride synthesis, optically active glycerides and allied products.	K2
CO2	Selects the process for the manufacture of monoglyceride, diglycerides, and isomers.	K4
CO3	Select or identify advance method of analysis of oils and lipids like GC, MS, HPLC, NMR	K4
CO4	Discuss novel process of extraction of essential oils from various natural sources and different types of Essential Oils.	K5

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	1	2
CO2	3	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	3
CO4	3	3	3	3
Course	3	3	3	3

	Course Code:	Course Title: MDM6: Cosmetics Science	Cr 3	edit	s =	
<u>MDM</u>	OLT 1107		L	Т	P	
	Semester: VIII	Total Contact Hours: 45	2	1	0	
List of I	Prerequisite Cours	es			<u> </u>	
Chemist	ry of Oleochemical	s and surfactants (OLT 1102)				
List of (Courses where this	course will be Prerequisite				
	ogy of Oleochemica	als (OLT 1112), Processing of Soaps and Detergents and Surfac ry (OLP 1211)	tant	s and	l	
Sr. No.	Course Contents	(Topics and subtopics)		quir ours	ed	
1	Common ingredients used in cosmetics, surfactants, additives, antioxidants, preservatives. Equipments, plants and machinery used for manufacture.					
2	Formulations of different cosmetic creams such as hair care products: Hair dressing cream, hair tonics, shampoos, antidandruff, depilatories, hair weaving preparations and straightners.			8		
3	Formulations of skin creams, hand cream, moisturizers, nail polish, lipsticks. Stability tests and product specifications Nail polish, lipsticks, face powders, baby toiletries					
4	•	otection and sunscreen products, Antiperspirants, ng products, after shave products, Aerosol cosmetics.	8			
5	Evaluation and Ef specifications	ficacy of cosmetics products. Stability tests and product	7			
6		ct design, labeling, claiming and claim support understanding ranslation of current needs to products	8			
List of 7	Sext Books/ Refere	ence Books				
1	Modern Cosmetic	s by Thomssen, Universal Publishing Corporation (1951)				
2	Formulations and	functions of cosmetics by Jellinek, Wiley Interscience 970)				
3	Chemistry and ma	nufacture of cosmetics by Denavarre, Grosse farm				
4	Hand book of Cos Howard I. Maibac	smetic Science and Technology, Third Edition, André O. Barel h	Maı	c Pa	ye,	
5	Cosmetics, Science	e and Technology, Edward Sagarin 1957				
6	Poucher's Perfumes,Cosmetics and Soaps, Hilda Butler 2000 Cosmetics and Soaps 10th Edition					
		Course Outcomes (students will be)				
CO1	Understand the bas	sic formulation of cosmetics		K2		

CO2	Selects the various ingredients and manufacturing processes for various cosmetics.	K4
CO3	Develop formulations of different cosmetics products	K3
CO4	Summarize stability analysis of cosmetic formulations.	K3

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	2	1
CO2	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	2
CO4	3	3	2	2
Course	3	3	3	2

3-Strong Contribution; 2- Moderate Contribution; 1- Low Contribution